

Welcome qordovians 19th Session



Story Time

Hey qordovians, I can't sleep.

I'm **full of joys of spring** as tomorrow is my day.

I can't believe that finally I'm accepted in the scholarship and tomorrow I will be in the USA. I will be officially a student at Harvard Uni.

I can't wait!



At the security gate

Security Agent : Hello. Can I see your **ID** and the **ticket** please?

Ahmed: Sure. Here's my ID and my ticket.

Security Agent : Thank you. You may **proceed to** the check-in counter.



At the check in counter

Agent: Good evening. Welcome to A1 Airlines. Please give me your ticket and ID.

Ahmed: Here they are.

Agent: Thank you. Do you have any check-in baggage?

Ahmed: Yes, I have one suitcase.

Agent: Okay. Any hand-baggage?



At the check in counter

Ahmed: Yes, I am carrying my backpack into the cabin.

Agent : Here's a **security tag** for your **cabin-baggage** please attach the tag to your bag.

Ahmed: Thank you.



Choosing the seat

Agent: Would you like the window seat or the aisle seat?

Ahmed: I think I will **go for** the window seat.

Agent: Sure sir. I can give you the window seat.

Ahmed: Thanks. That will be very nice.

Agent: You're welcome. Your seat number is 6D.



At the Baggage checking machine

Guard: Please take out your laptop and mobile phone and put it in this tray.

Ahmed: Alright.

Guard: You can **proceed to** the security check. Please remember to collect your items after the check.

Ahmed: Thank you, I will.



At the security check

Guard: Please empty your **pockets** and put the contents in the tray, and **hand me** your **boarding pass**.

Ahmed: Sure.

Guard: Please raise your hands and keep them raised while I **inspect** you.

Ahmed: No problems.

Guard: Okay, you're cleared to go. Here's your boarding pass.

Ahmed: Thank you.



New Vocabulary

- **ID**



- An official document that shows or proves who you are.

- **Ticket**



- A small piece of paper that shows you have paid to do something. for example: travel on a bus, watch a movie, etc.



New Vocabulary

- **Proceed to**
 - To do something after you have done something else.
- **Airlines**
 - A company that takes people and things to places in planes.
- **Cabin-baggage**
 - The area in a plane where the bags are put.



New Vocabulary

- **Boarding pass**
 - An official document that you must show to get on a plane or ship.
- **Hand someone**
 - To give something to someone.
- **Inspect**
 - To look carefully at something to see if there is anything wrong.



New Vocabulary

- Security tag



- Tray



The Passive



The Passive

- She **made** a cake ➡ A cake **was made** (by her).
- She **was making** a cake ➡ A cake **was being made** (by her)



Form

Past simple → (was/were) + p.p.
(was/were) not + p.p.

- He **cleaned** the room
- The room **was cleaned** by him.



Form

Past continuous → (was | were being)
+ p.p.

→ (was | were not being)
+ p.p.

- Ali **was doing** the homework
- The homework **was being done** by Ali.



Verbs with two objects

- Some verbs that have two objects can make two different active sentences, and so two different passive sentences too.

- **Sell**

Active:

- He sold me the bag.
- He sold the bag to me.



Verbs with two objects

- You can choose either of the two objects to be the subject of the passive sentence.

Passive

- I was sold the bag (by him)
- The bag was sold to me (by him).

Other verbs like this are: ask, offer, teach, tell, lend, promise, give, throw.



Exercise

- Somebody hit me.
- They didn't make their beds.
- She was watching a film.
- I was repairing their bikes.
- I did not tell them.
- Did you tell them?
- Did he send the letter?
- They were not eating dinner.
- We were not painting the gate.
- You were not driving him home.



Exercise

- We were talking about Francis.
- He was playing the guitar.
- We stopped the bus.
- A thief stole my car.
- They didn't let him go.
- She didn't win the prize.
- She sang a song.
- He was not feeding the dogs.
- Was she reading these lines?
- Were they carrying bags?



Consonants Review



B, P Sounds

(**B**) Voiced → vibration.

(**P**) voiceless → air passes through mouth.

➤ pick, park, apple, simple, super.

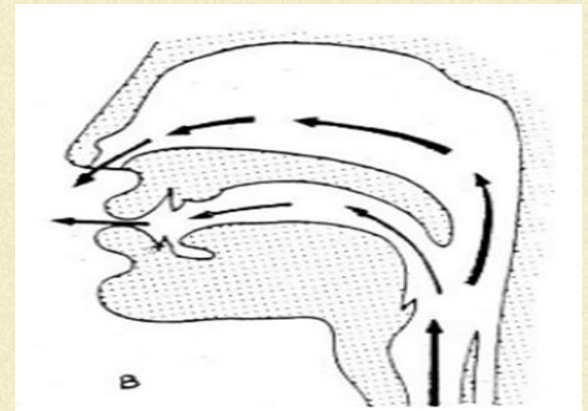
➤ bank, bear, book, bed, mobile



B, P Sounds

These two sounds are paired together because they take the same mouth position.

- Have your lips pressed together and then slightly push air out of your mouth forcing your lips apart.



Tongue Twister

Betty Botter bought some butter
But she said the butter's bitter
If I put it in my batter, it will make my
batter bitter
But a bit of better butter will make
my batter better
So 'twas better Betty Botter bought a
bit of better butter.



D, T sounds

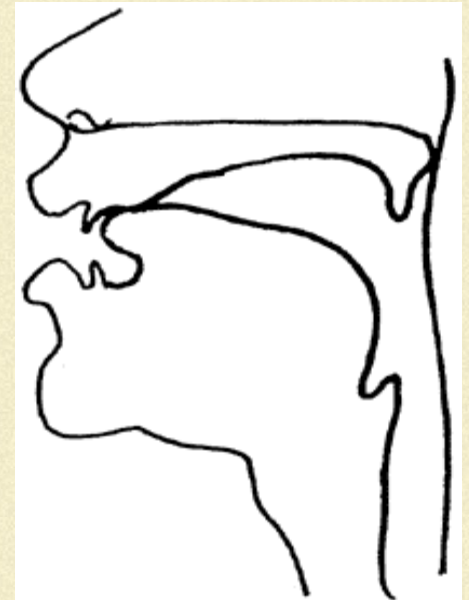
- (**D**) Voiced → Vibration.
 - Door, bed, dream, degree, bread.
- (**T**) Voiceless → Air passes through mouth.
 - Table, team, attend, stop, toy.



D, T sounds

Tongue Position:

The tongue will come up and the front part will touch the roof of the mouth just behind the top teeth. It will then pull down to release the air. The teeth are together, and as the air comes out.



Tongue Twister

When a doctor gets sick and another doctor doctors him, does the doctor doing the doctoring have to doctor the doctor the way the doctor being doctored wants to be doctored, or does the doctor doing the doctoring of the doctor the doctor as he wants to do the doctoring?



Tongue Twister

He says that a two twice-twisted twine
twisted twice twists twice as tight as a
one once-twisted twine twisted twice.
But I say that a two twice-twisted twine
twisted twice does not twist as tight as a
one once-twisted twine twisted twice.



F, V sounds

- (**V**) Voiced → vibration.
 - (**F**) voiceless → air passes through mouth
- **Fan, van, photo, vote.**

Tongue position:

The bottom lip simply raises to touch the top teeth.
The tongue touches lightly behind the bottom teeth.



Tongue Twister

Five fifers free,
Fifing in the fog,
Phyllis, Fran And Phil and Dan
And Philip's funny frog.

Vivacious Val vacuumed Violet's very
vivid vehicle.

Vincent vowed vengeance very
vehemently.



M sound

Voiced → Vibration.

- This sound is made simply by pressing the lips together lightly.
- It's a nasal consonant in which airstream passes through the nose.

➤ **Mum, man, mark, farm, emotion.**



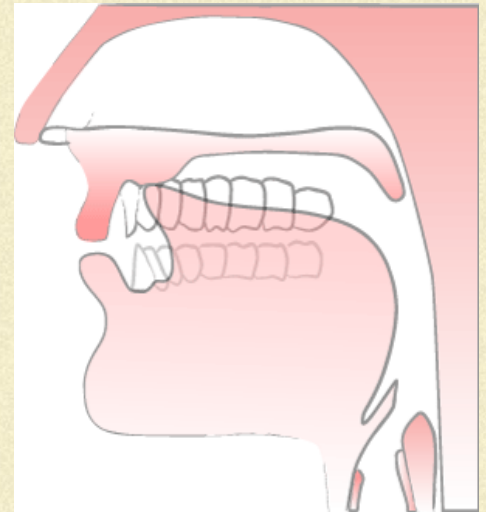
Tongue Twister

- Mummies munch much mush;
Monsters munch much mush; Many
mummies and monsters Must
munch much mush.
- I miss my Swiss Miss. My Swiss Miss
misses me.



N sound

To create the 'n sound' /n/, the air is blocked from leaving the mouth by pressing the tip against the tooth ridge and the sides of the front of the tongue against the side teeth, allowing air to pass out through the nose.



- **Name, nurse, announce, nick.**

Tongue Twister

- I need not your needles,
They're needless to me,
For the needing of needles
Is needless, you see.
But did my neat trousers
But need to be kneed,
I then should have need
Of your needles indeed.
- Ninety-nine knitted knick-nacks were
nicked
by ninety-nine knitted knick-nack nickers.



Thank you

